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ML 944

LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2023.

(For the candidates admitted from 2019 – 2020 onwards)

Second Year - Third Semester

BRANCH X - ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE LAWS

Paper XI: ENVIRONMENTAL ADJUDICATION	CODE:	PQF

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A — $(3 \times 12 = 36 \text{ marks})$

Answer THREE of the following.

- 1. Explain the facts and principles laid down in the case, Energy Watchdog v. Central Electricity Regulatory Commission.
- 2. Evaluate the Arbitrability of disputes arising out of the oil and gas resources and the process involved to resolve the disputes.
- 3. Need of specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals for the Transformation of Environmental Adjudication-Discuss.
- 4. Explain the Hydraulic fracturing regulations and its exemptions.
- 5. Analyse the challenges in balancing Government and Investor Interests under a Production Sharing Agreement.

PART B —
$$(4 \times 6 = 24 \text{ marks})$$

Answer FOUR of the following in about 250 words each.

- 6. "Right to Environment is a Fundamental Right" Discuss.
- 7. Explain the contribution and power of Special Courts in Environmental Adjudication.
- 8. Write short notes on Public Trust doctrine.

- 9. Write a note on Corporate Socio Responsibility.
- 10. Write a short note on Environmental audit.
- 11. Write a note on Shale gas explorations.